

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (INFORMAL)**

Financial statements are end results of financial accounting. It consists of Income Statement, Statement of Owner Equity and Balance Sheet.

**19.1 Income Statement**

- ✓ An Income Statement presents the results of a company's operations for a given reporting period
- ✓ It is called flow statement or period of time statement
- ✓ The Income Statement presents the Revenues earned and Expenses incurred by an entity during a specific time period
- ✓ Resultant figure known as Net Income/Profit (Excess of revenue over expenses) or Net Loss (Excess of expenses over revenue)
- ✓ Accounting period or year is the period of time covered by an Income Statement. It is usually one year. It can either be calendar year (Jan to Dec) or fiscal year (July to June)
- ✓ Income Statement includes revenue, expenses and net profit or loss which carry forward to statement of owner equity

*Idrees Sultan*

**Income Statement**

*For the Period / Year ended .....*

<i>Expenses</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Credit</i>
<b>Total</b>		<b>Total</b>	

**19.2 Statement of Owner Equity**

- This is a statement, which shows the financial interest or claim of the owner
- Financial interest of the owner represents residual claim against assets of the business
- It includes initial investment plus any further investment and dividend or profit and less withdrawal or/and loss and closing balance which carry forward to balance sheet

*Saifullah Mir*

**Statement of Owner Equity**

*For the Period / Year ended .....*

<i>Description</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Credit</i>
<b>Total</b>		<b>Total</b>	

**19.3 Balance Sheet**

- It shows financial position or condition at a specific point in time
- Sometime balance sheet is known a statement of financial position or statement of condition
- A Financial Statement that summarizes a company's Assets, Liabilities and Owner Equity called Balance Sheet
- These three balance sheet segments give investors an idea as to what the company owns and owes, as well as the amount invested by the shareholders. The Balance Sheet must follow the following formula:

$$\text{Assets} = \text{Liabilities} + \text{Shareholders' Equity}$$

**Obaid Ur Rehman**

**Balance Sheet**

As on .....

<i>Assets</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Equities</i>	<i>Credit</i>
<b>Total</b>		<b>Total</b>	

**Example # 19.1:** Following are the Adjusted Trial Balance related to Naeem & CO (Pvt.) Limited. Prepare Financial Statements (Income Statement, Statement of Owner Equity and Balance Sheet) for the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2017

**Naeem & CO (Pvt.) Ltd.**

*Adjusted Trial Balance*

For the Period Ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2017

*(Million Rupees)*

S. No	Heads of Accounts	Debit	Credit
1	Owner Equity		1,551
2	Drawings	560	
3	Machinery	1,850	
4	Sales		5,850
5	Account Receivables	530	
6	Purchases	1,260	
7	Wages	364	
8	Bank Loan		356
9	Account Payable		528
10	Taxes	220	
11	Cash in Hand	226	
12	Note Payable		680
13	Inventory	264	
14	Accumulated Depreciation _Machinery		350

15	Repair	61	
16	Land	2,000	
17	Financial Charges	25	
18	Commission		35
19	Discount	94	
20	Rent	46	
21	Building	1,200	
22	Deprecation of Machinery	50	
23	Note Receivable	600	
<b>Total</b>		<b>Rs. 9,350</b>	<b>Rs. 9,350</b>

**Solution:****Naeem & CO (Pvt.) Ltd.***Income Statement*For the Period Ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2017*(Million Rupees)*

Description	Amount	Description	Amount
<b>Total</b>		<b>Total</b>	

**Naeem & CO (Pvt.) Ltd.***Statement of Owner Equity*For the Period Ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2017*(Million Rupees)*

Description	Amount	Description	Amount
<b>Total</b>		<b>Total</b>	

**Naeem & CO (Pvt.) Ltd.***Balance Sheet*For the Period Ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2017*(Million Rupees)*

Assets	Amount	Equities	Amount
<b>Current Assets:</b>		<b>Current Liabilities</b>	
		<b>Non Current Liabilities</b>	
<b>Non Current Assets:</b>			
		<b>Owner Equity:</b>	
<b>Total</b>		<b>Total</b>	

**Example # 19.2:** Prepare corrected Trial Balance, Adjustment Entries, Adjusted Trial Balance, Income Statement, Statement of Owner Equity and Balance Sheet (Informal 3 Financial Statements).

**Purwa Shakeel (Pvt.) Ltd.***Uncorrected Trial Balance**As on 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2016*

S. No	Heads of Accounts	Ref	Amount (Rs.)	
			Debit	Credit
1	Salary		3,200	
2	Return Inward		1,500	
3	Rent Expense			29,000
4	Sundry Debtors			41,500
5	Loan from Ahmed Ali			60,000
6	Cash in hand		9,000	
7	Cash at Bank			3,000
8	Return Outward		10,000	
9	Sundry Creditors			17,000
10	Interest Expense		1,200	
11	Capital Owner Equity			32,500
12	Sales			75,800
13	Purchases		92,500	
14	Suspense Account		115,800	
15	Furniture		20,000	
16	Insurance Expenses			2,400
17	Commission (Cr)		8,000	
<b>Total</b>			<b>Rs. 261,200</b>	<b>Rs. 261,200</b>

**Adjustments:**

1. Salary due to his shop assistants on December 31, 2016 is Rs. 800.
2. Rent includes Rs. 25,000 deposited as security (Debit Prepaid Rent).
3. Loan from Mr. Ahmed Ali taken on July 01, 2016 carries simple interest at the rate of 10%.
4. Inventory in the shop on December 31, 2016 is Rs. 35,000.
5. Insurance Expense for the period September 1, 2016 to August 31, 2017.

**Solution 1 : Correction of Trial Balance*****Purwa Shakeel (Pvt.) Ltd.******Trial Balance******As on 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2016***

S. No	Heads of Accounts	Ref	Amount (Rs.)	
			Debit	Credit
1	Salary			
2	Return Inward			
3	Rent Expense			
4	Sundry Debtors			
5	Loan from Ahmed Ali			
6	Cash in hand			
7	Cash at Bank			
8	Return Outward			
9	Sundry Creditors			
10	Interest Expense			
11	Capital Owner Equity			
12	Sales			
13	Purchases			
14	Furniture			
15	Insurance Expenses			
16	Commission (Cr)			
<b>Total</b>				



## Solution 3: Adjustments Trial Balance

*Purwa Shakeel (Pvt.) Ltd.**Adjusted Trial Balance*As on 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2016

S. No	Heads of Accounts	Ref	Amount (Rs.)	
			Debit	Credit
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
<i>Total</i>				

**Solution 4: Income Statement (Informal)**

*Purwa Shakeel (Pvt.) Ltd.*  
*Income Statement*  
 For the Year ended 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2016

<i>Expenses</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Credit</i>
<b>Total</b>		<b>Total</b>	

**Solution 5: Statement of Owner Equity (Informal)**

*Purwa Shakeel (Pvt.) Ltd.*  
*Statement of Owner Equity*  
 For the Year ended 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2016

<i>Description</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Credit</i>
<b>Total</b>		<b>Total</b>	

**Solution 6: Balance Sheet (Informal)**

*Purwa Shakeel (Pvt.) Ltd.*  
*Balance Sheet*  
 As on 31<sup>st</sup> December, 2016

<i>Assets</i>	<i>Debit</i>	<i>Equities</i>	<i>Credit</i>
<b>Total</b>		<b>Total</b>	

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